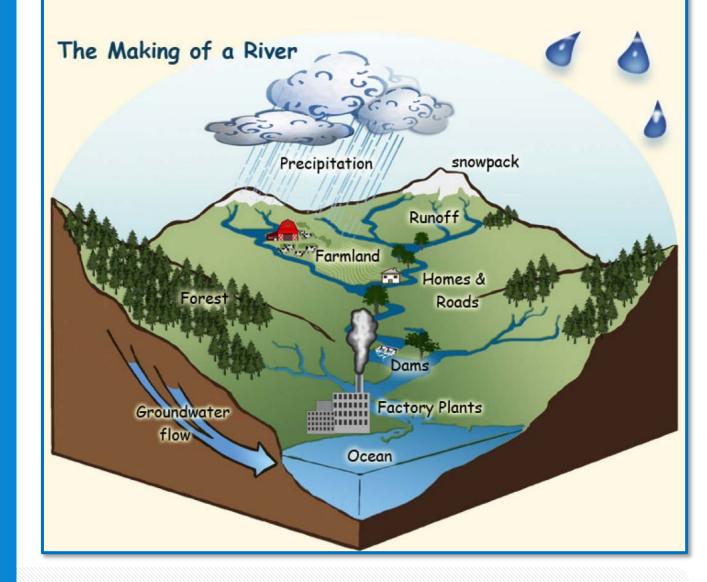


Watershed Maps

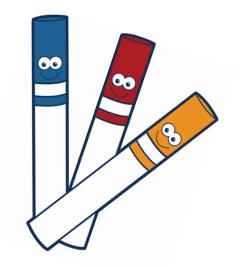
Presented by: Education Outreach

WHAT IS A WATERSHED?

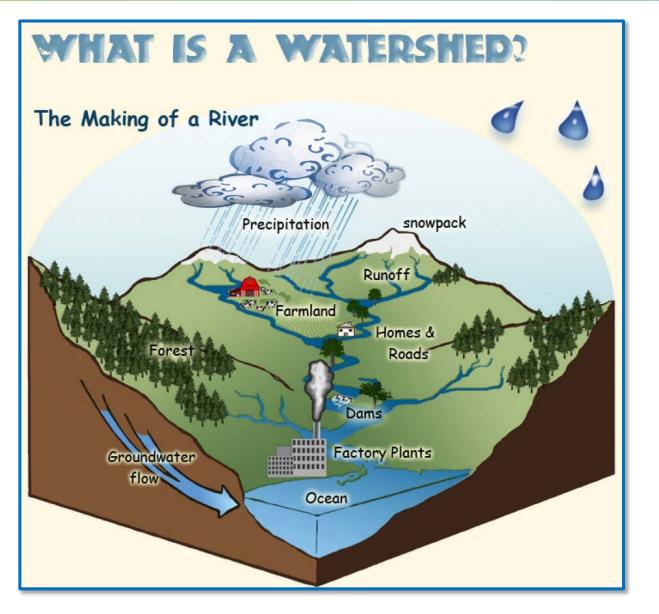


Materials Required

- 1 pieces of plain scrap paper (8.5 X 11)
- Water-based markers (blue, brown, green, red, & orange)
- A bowl of water
- A plate to put your map on







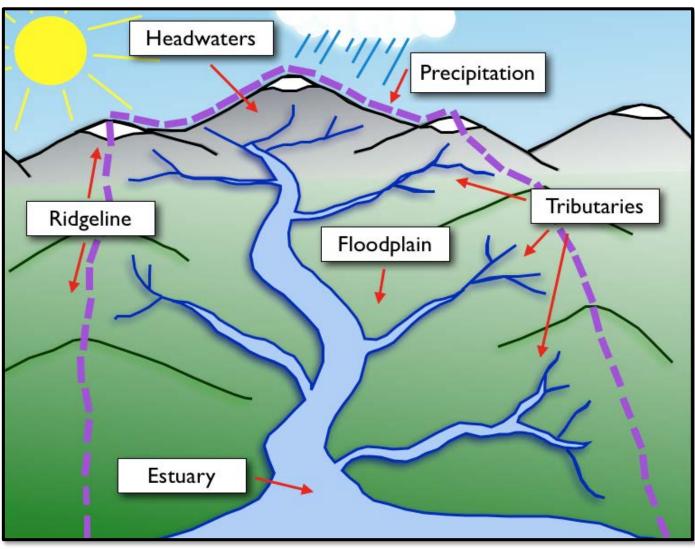
A WATERSHED is...

A basin, drainage or catchment.

An area of land drained by a river and its tributaries to a common outlet; a larger stream, lake, wetland, estuary or ocean.

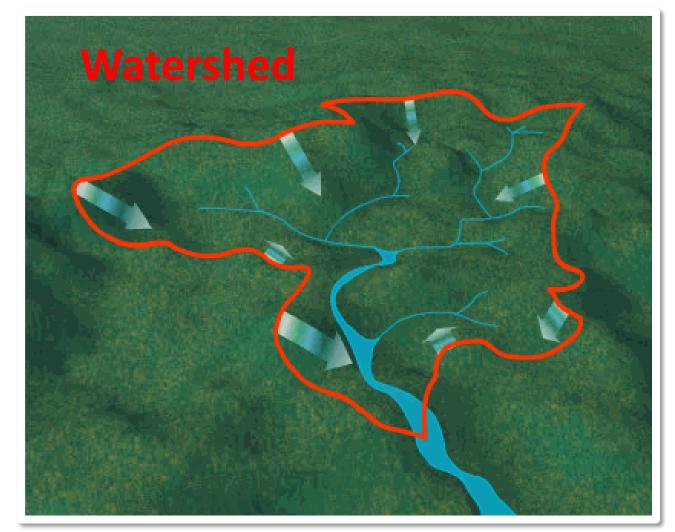


Watershed Maps



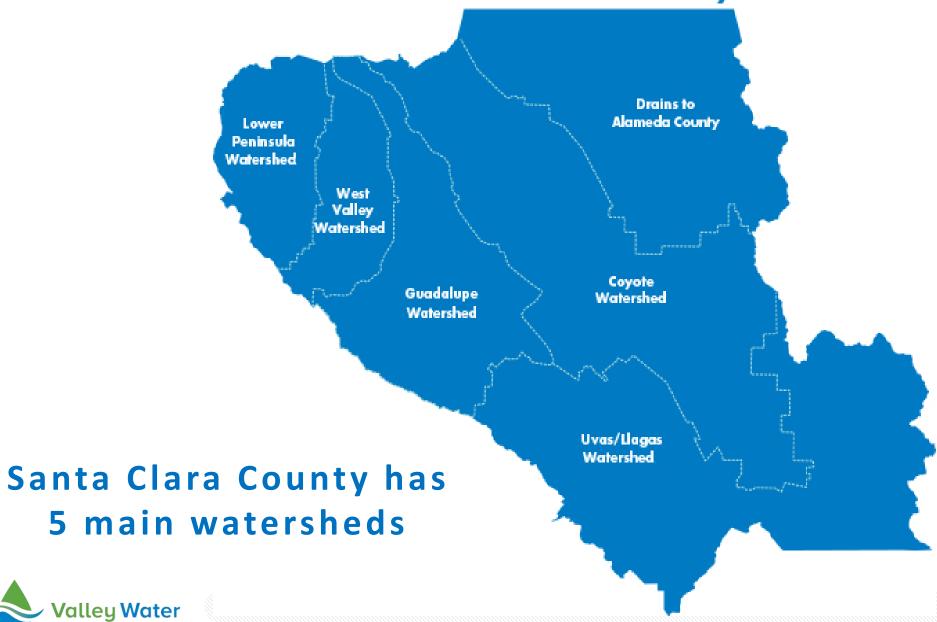


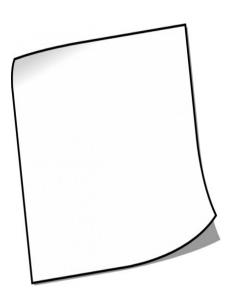
A ridgeline is the top edge of the mountain that divides one watershed from another.





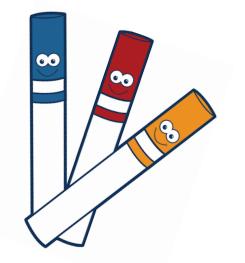
Santa Clara County



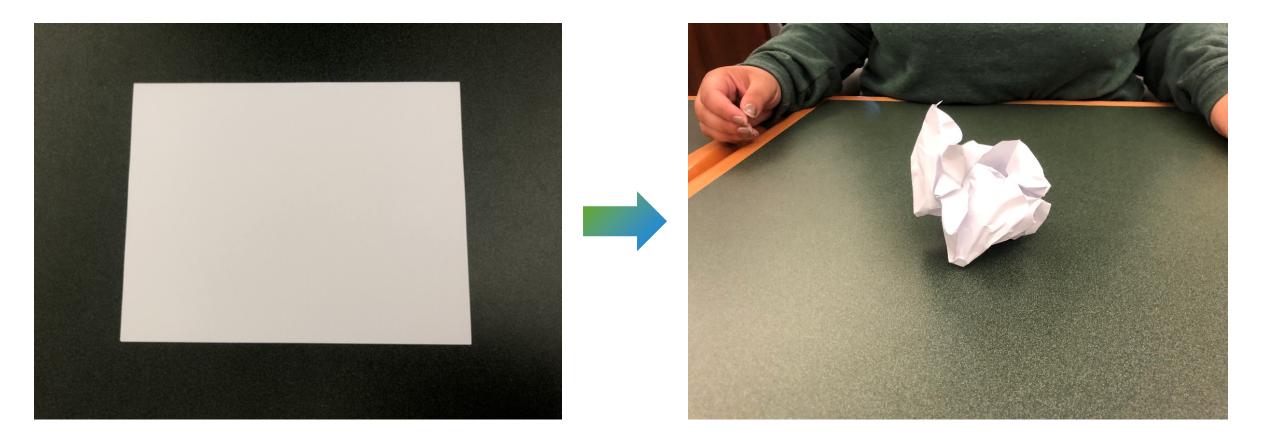


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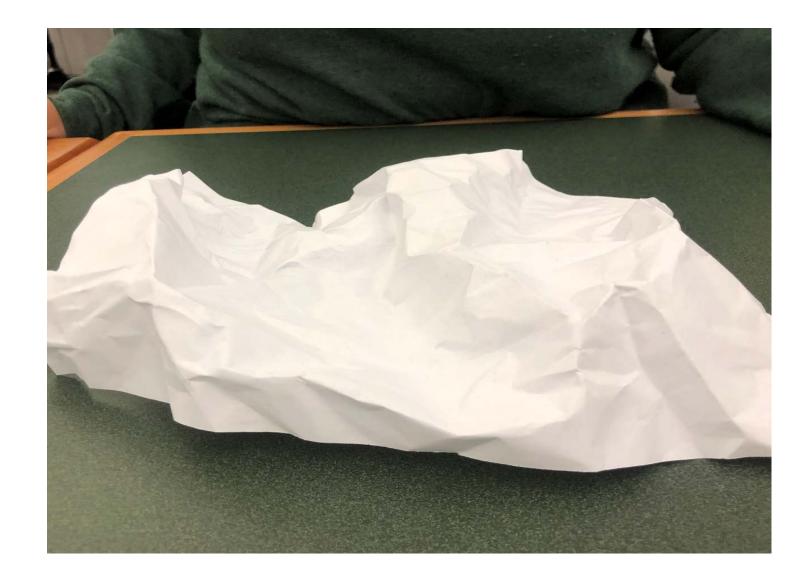




Step 1: Crumple up the paper

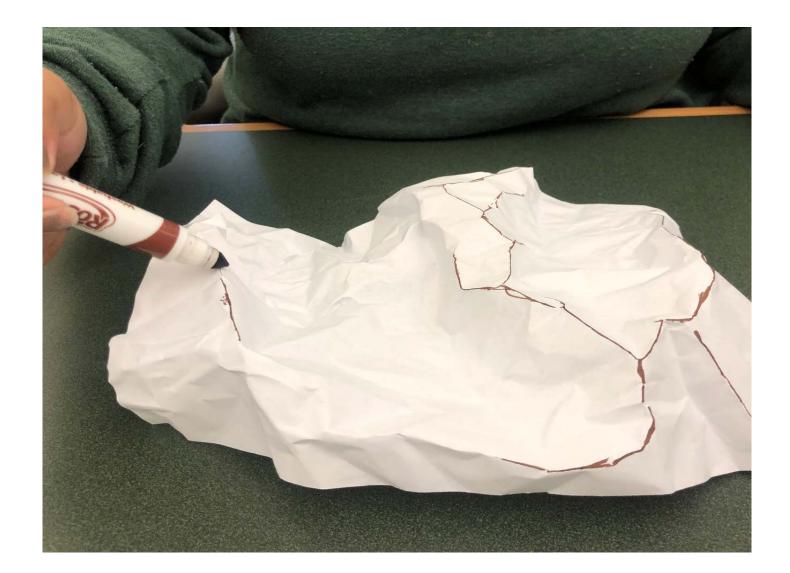


Step 2: Unravel the paper, but make sure it's not completely flat.





Step 3: Use a **brown** marker to mark the high places which are the **ridges** of the mountains.

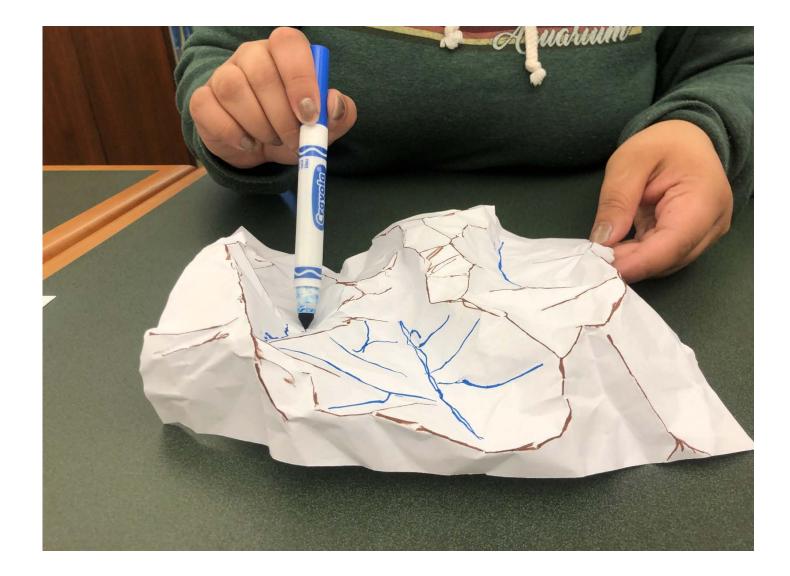




Step 4:

Use a **blue** marker to mark where you predict water will flow.

Mark the low areas, and any streams that could come down from the mountains.

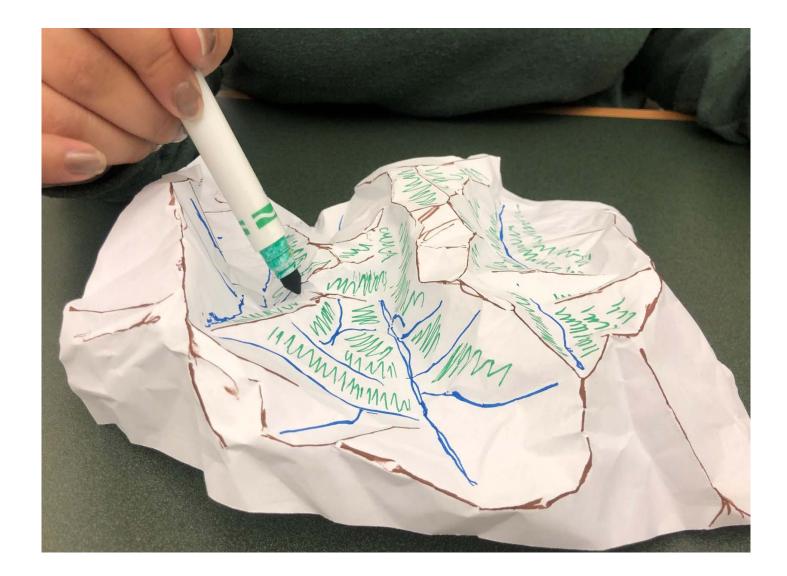




Step 5:

Add vegetation with your **green** marker.

Where do you think plants will grow? Close to water or far away?





Step 6:

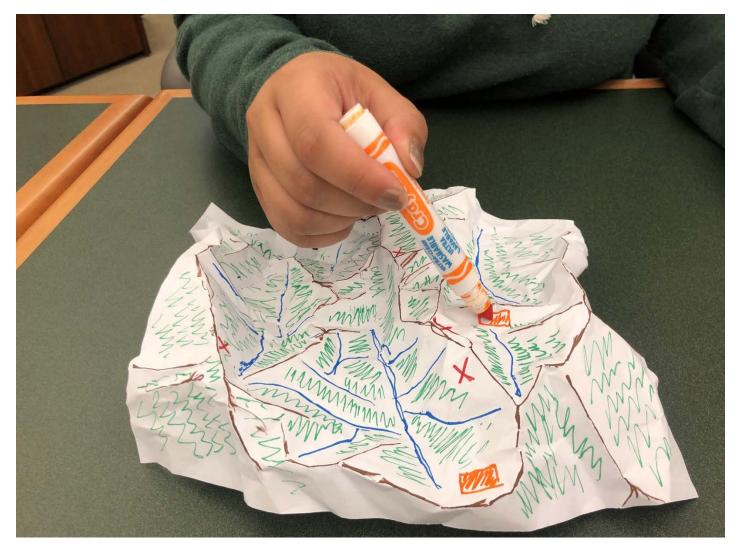
Where would you like to live? Put a red X where you would like your house to be and then add dots for other houses.



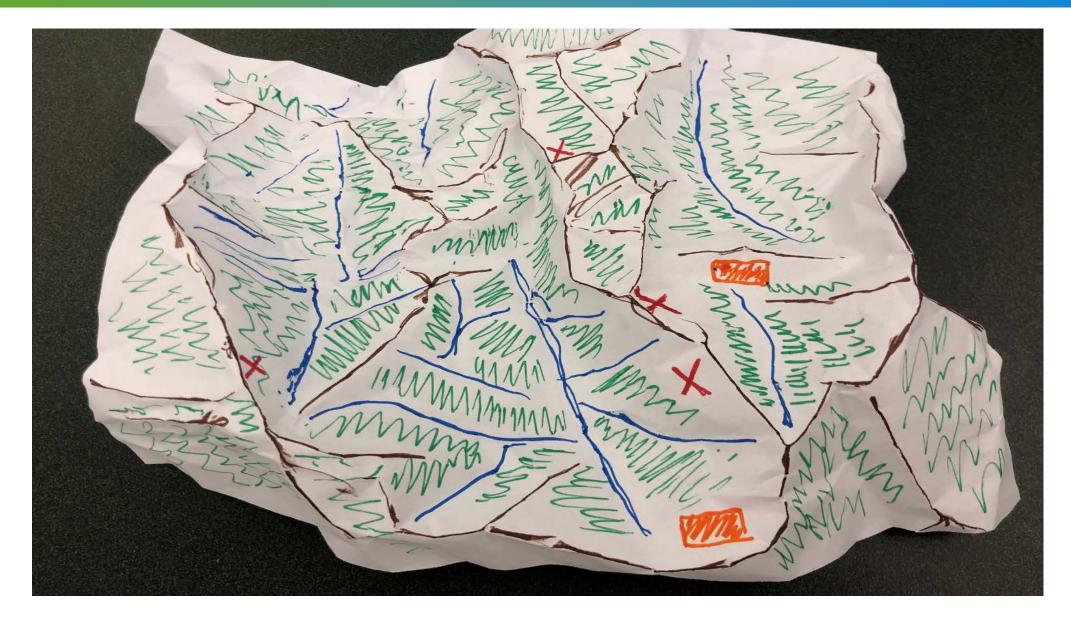


Step 7:

Our households produce trash that needs to be taken somewhere. Where should a landfill go? Use your orange marker to draw landfill sites.











Now you're going to sprinkle your maps with water to simulate rain. Pay close attention to where the water is flowing!





Did anyone decide to build their homes in an area that became flooded with water?

What happened to the orange squares that represented a landfill site?

Did you see any of the orange color traveling into the waterways? What could this represent?

Now that you have this information, what changes would you make to the placement of homes and landfills on your map?



What do you see in this picture?

REFUSE...reduce...reuse...recycle





Here are ten things you can do to help end the Throwaway Lifestyle:

alley Water





Tip 2 Reduce the use of plastic bags for produce & bulk items.



Tip 3 Bring your own food container and utensils.



Pack a waste-free



Tip 5

lunch.

Tip 8 Say no to disposable straws.

Tip 6 Bring your own cup.



Tip 9 Avoid heavily packaged foods.

Slow down and dine in.



Tip 10 Share these tips with friends!

Bring your own shopping bag.

Tip 1

Tip 4 Carry a reusable water bottle.







"Adopt A Creek" or join a clean up event!

Visit our Valley Water website to learn more: <u>https://www.valleywater.org/</u> learning-center/adopt-a-creek



Thank you! Email us at education@valleywater.org

Or **mail us** at Education Outreach, Valley Water 5750 Almaden Expressway, San Jose CA 95118







Valley Water

Clean Water • Healthy Environment • Flood Protection